

1.

$$\oint_{\Gamma} f \, dH_{n-1} = 0.$$

2.

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \prod_{\substack{j,k=1 \\ j+k=i}}^n (a_j + b_k)_+^{\alpha_i}$$

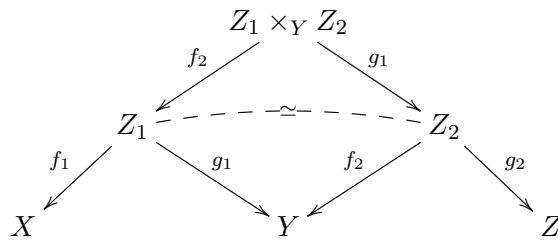
3.

$$\begin{array}{c} \hline \text{XXX} \\ \hline \text{XXX} \quad \frac{\text{XXX} \quad \text{XXX}}{\text{XXX} \quad \text{XXX}} \\ \hline \text{XXX} \quad \text{XXX} \quad \text{XXX} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

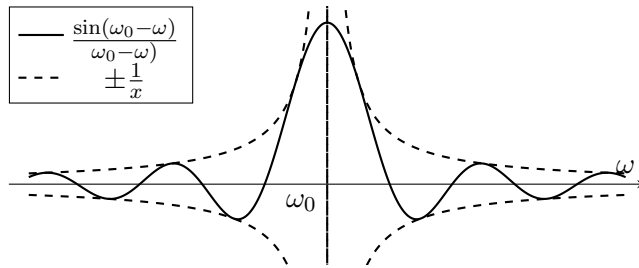
4.

$$\begin{array}{c} \psi \\ \curvearrowright \\ M \xrightarrow{f_1} L \xrightarrow{f_2} N \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_g \end{array}$$

5.



6.



7.

